



Julie L. Jones  
Secretary

# FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INMATE ESCAPES

**October 2017 – December 2017**



- For the 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter of Fiscal Year 2017-2018
  - Attempted Escapes
  - Escapes
  - Recaptures
- Short-term trends in inmate escapes

Prepared by:

**Florida Department of Corrections**

Bureau of Research & Data Analysis

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## **Inmate Escape Report (Second Quarter of Fiscal Year 2017-18)**

This report provides information for the second quarter (October 2017 - December 2017) of FY 2017-18 in reference to attempted escapes, escapes and recaptures from Florida's correctional facilities. This report summarizes the following:

- Attempted escapes;
- Escapes by level, facility type, and facility type by region;
- Recaptures, recaptures within quarter, by time to recapture, and time to recapture by facility type;
- Escape rates and rates by region, and facility type by region;
- Escapes by facility type, by month; and
- Escape rates by region, by quarter.

For purposes of this report, attempted escape and escape are defined as follows:

- **Attempted escape:** Inmate is apprehended before completion of the escape act.
- **Escape:** Unauthorized absence from the designated facility boundary or absence from any official assignment outside this boundary.

An escape is further defined as one of the following levels:

- **Level I:** Escape from non-secure environment, such as a community correctional center or an outside work squad, in which no Level III behaviors are exhibited.
- **Level II:** Escape from a secure perimeter or supervised environment in which no Level III behaviors are exhibited.
- **Level III:** Escape that involves hostages, weapons/tools, outside assistance, or violence during or after the escape.

An **escape rate** is defined as the number of escapes/(total population on the last day of the month for each month in the quarter/3)\* 1,000.

A **perimeter escape** is defined as one initiated from inside the perimeter of a correctional facility other than a community release facility.

**Summary:**

There were 13 escapes for the second quarter (October 2017 - December 2017) of Fiscal Year 2017-18. All of the 13 escapes were from Contracted Work Release Centers, and all of the 13 escapes were Level I escapes. There were no escapes designated Level II or III during the second quarter.

Of the 13 completed escapes, 11 (84.6%) were recaptured. 10 (90.9%) of those recaptured were recaptured within the same quarter. 9 (90%) of those recaptured within the same quarter were recaptured within 24 hours of escape.

The overall escape rate for the quarter was 0.14 escapes per 1,000 inmates. This is slightly higher than the 0.10 rate observed for the second quarter of Fiscal Year 2016-17 as well as the 0.08 rate observed for the second quarter of Fiscal Year 2015-16. Region IV had the highest escape rate at 0.33. Region I had the lowest rate with 0.03 overall for the quarter.

There were 3 attempted escapes in the second quarter of Fiscal Year 2017-18.

## Escapes (July 2017 - June 2018)

| Escapes*                             | 1st Quarter<br>(July-Sept 2017) |              | 2nd Quarter<br>(Oct-Dec 2017) |               | 3rd Quarter<br>(Jan-Mar 2018) |             | 4th Quarter<br>(Apr-Jun 2018) |             | Fiscal Year<br>2017/2018 |              |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Escapes</b>                       | 12                              |              | 13                            |               | 0                             |             | 0                             |             | 25                       |              |
| <b>Perimeter Escapes</b>             |                                 |              |                               |               |                               |             |                               |             |                          |              |
| <b>Escape Level</b>                  |                                 |              |                               |               |                               |             |                               |             |                          |              |
| Level I                              | 12                              | 100.0%       | 13                            | 100.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 25                       | 100.0%       |
| Level II                             | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Level III                            | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Not Rated                            | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| <b>Facility Type</b>                 |                                 |              |                               |               |                               |             |                               |             |                          |              |
| Correctional Institutions            | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Work Camps/Road Prisons              | 1                               | 8.3%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 1                        | 4.0%         |
| Work Release/Contract Centers        | 11                              | 91.7%        | 13                            | 100.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 24                       | 96.0%        |
| <b>Facility Type by Region</b>       |                                 |              |                               |               |                               |             |                               |             |                          |              |
| <b>Correctional Institutions</b>     | <b>0</b>                        | <b>0.0%</b>  | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b>   | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                 | <b>0.0%</b>  |
| Region I                             | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Region II                            | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Region III                           | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Region IV                            | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| <b>Work Camps/Road Prisons</b>       | <b>1</b>                        | <b>8.3%</b>  | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b>   | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>1</b>                 | <b>4.0%</b>  |
| Region I                             | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Region II                            | 1                               | 100.0%       | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 1                        | 100.0%       |
| Region III                           | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Region IV                            | 0                               | 0.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| <b>Work Release/Contract Centers</b> | <b>11</b>                       | <b>91.7%</b> | <b>13</b>                     | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>24</b>                | <b>96.0%</b> |
| Region I                             | 3                               | 27.3%        | 1                             | 7.7%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 4                        | 16.7%        |
| Region II                            | 2                               | 18.2%        | 4                             | 30.8%         | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 6                        | 25.0%        |
| Region III                           | 1                               | 9.1%         | 3                             | 23.1%         | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 4                        | 16.7%        |
| Region IV                            | 5                               | 45.5%        | 5                             | 38.5%         | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 10                       | 41.7%        |

\*Numbers may differ from previous reports as facilities may change types across time and the number and level of escape may be updated upon receipt of further information.

## Recaptures (July 2017 - June 2018)

| Recaptures**                                      | 1st Quarter<br>(July-Sept 2017) |               | 2nd Quarter<br>(Oct-Dec 2017) |               | 3rd Quarter<br>(Jan-Mar 2018) |             | 4th Quarter<br>(Apr-Jun 2018) |             | Fiscal Year<br>2017/2018 |              |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Escapes</b>                                    | <b>12</b>                       |               | <b>13</b>                     |               | <b>0</b>                      |             | <b>0</b>                      |             | <b>25</b>                |              |
| Recaptured  | 10                              | 83.3%         | 11                            | 84.6%         | 0                             | .           | 0                             | .           | 21                       | 84.0%        |
| Not Recaptured                                    | 2                               | 16.7%         | 2                             | 15.4%         | 0                             | .           | 0                             | .           | 4                        | 16.0%        |
| <b>Recaptured Within the Quarter</b>              | <b>10</b>                       | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>10</b>                     | <b>90.9%</b>  | <b>0</b>                      | <b>.</b>    | <b>0</b>                      | <b>.</b>    | <b>20</b>                | <b>95.2%</b> |
| <b>Time to Recapture Within the Quarter</b>       |                                 |               |                               |               |                               |             |                               |             |                          |              |
| Less Than or Equal to 24 Hours                    | 7                               | 70.0%         | 9                             | 90.0%         | 0                             | .           | 0                             | .           | 16                       | 80.0%        |
| Greater than 24 Hours                             | 3                               | 30.0%         | 1                             | 10.0%         | 0                             | .           | 0                             | .           | 4                        | 20.0%        |
| <b>Recaptures by Facility Type Within Quarter</b> |                                 |               |                               |               |                               |             |                               |             |                          |              |
| <b>Correctional Institutions</b>                  | <b>0</b>                        | <b>0.0%</b>   | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b>   | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                 | <b>0.0%</b>  |
| Less Than or Equal to 24 Hours                    | 0                               | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| Greater than 24 Hours                             | 0                               | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| <b>Work Camps/Road Prisons</b>                    | <b>1</b>                        | <b>10.0%</b>  | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b>   | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>1</b>                 | <b>5.0%</b>  |
| Less Than or Equal to 24 Hours                    | 1                               | 100.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 1                        | 100.0%       |
| Greater than 24 Hours                             | 0                               | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%          | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                        | 0.0%         |
| <b>Work Release/Contract Centers</b>              | <b>9</b>                        | <b>90.0%</b>  | <b>10</b>                     | <b>100.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0</b>                      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>19</b>                | <b>95.0%</b> |
| Less Than or Equal to 24 Hours                    | 6                               | 66.7%         | 9                             | 90.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 15                       | 78.9%        |
| Greater than 24 Hours                             | 3                               | 33.3%         | 1                             | 10.0%         | 0                             | 0.0%        | 0                             | 0.0%        | 4                        | 21.1%        |

\*\* The Recaptured/Not Recaptured categories may change over time as past escapes are recaptured.

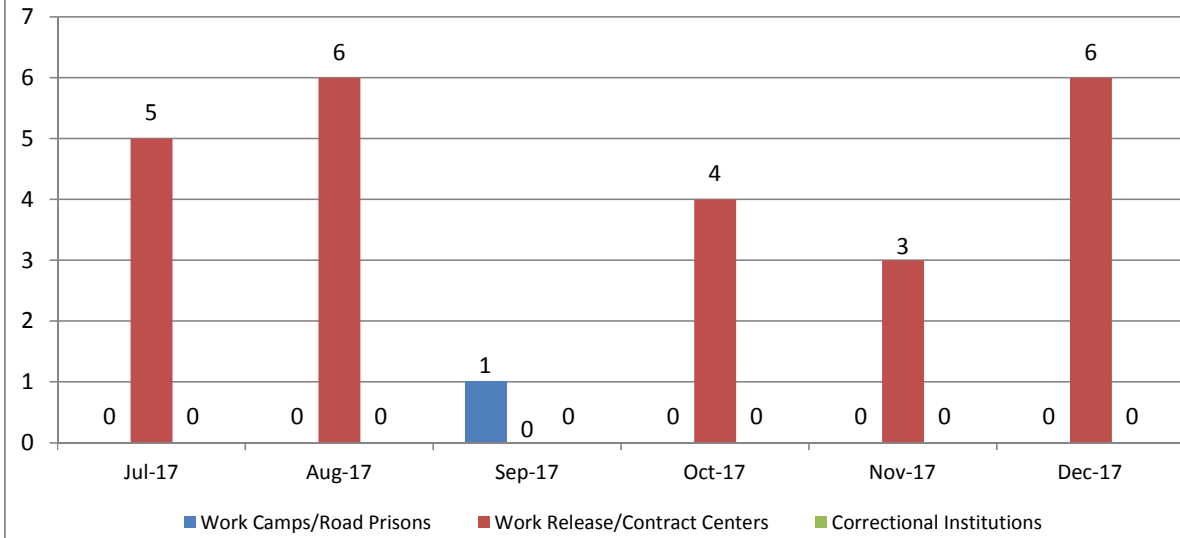
Breakdown of recaptured information is based on those captured within the quarter in which the escape occurred.

## Escape Rates (July 2017 - June 2018)

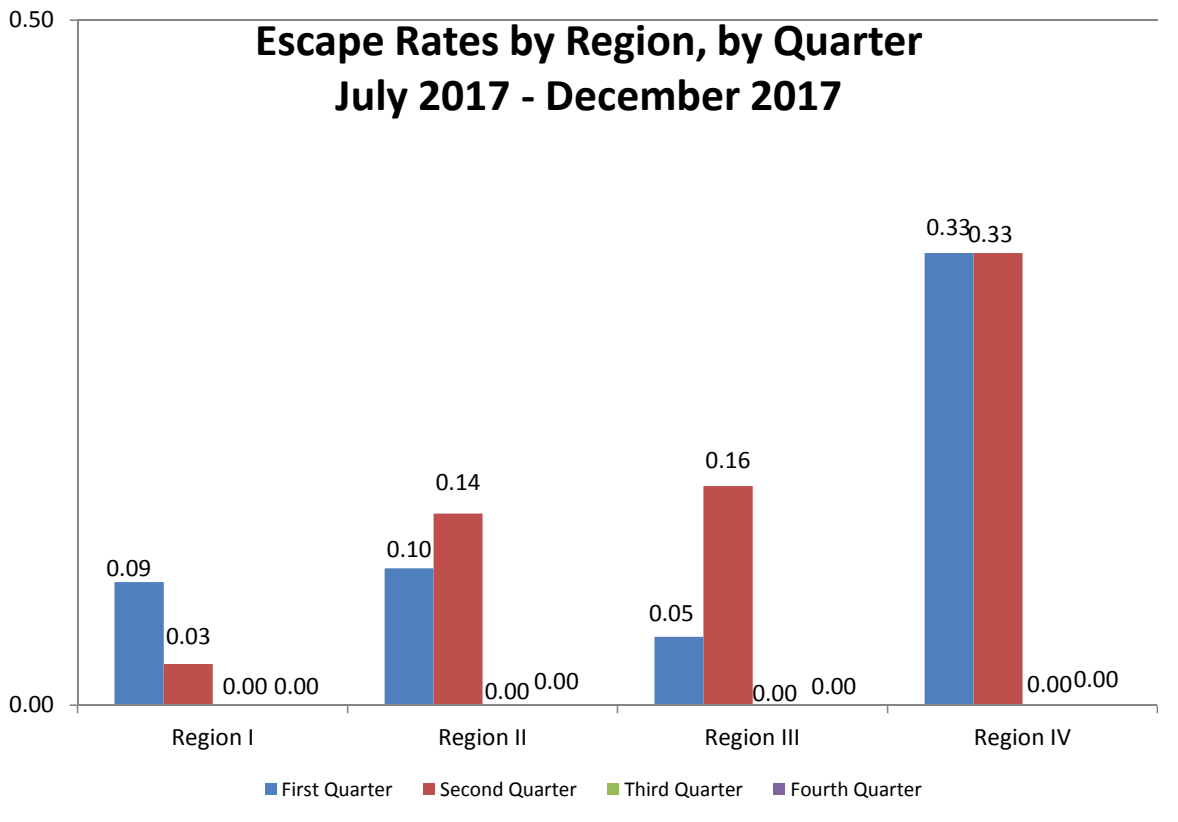
| Escape Rates by Region***            | 1st Quarter<br>(July-Sept 2017) | 2nd Quarter<br>(Oct-Dec 2017) | 3rd Quarter<br>(Jan-Mar 2018) | 4th Quarter<br>(Apr-Jun 2018) | Fiscal Year<br>2017/2018 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Escapes</b>                       | 12                              | 13                            | 0                             | 0                             | 25                       |
| <b>Escape Rate</b>                   | 0.13                            | 0.14                          | .                             | .                             | 0.26                     |
| <b>Escapes by Region</b>             |                                 |                               |                               |                               |                          |
| Region I                             | 0.09                            | 0.03                          | .                             | .                             | 0.13                     |
| Region II                            | 0.10                            | 0.14                          | .                             | .                             | 0.24                     |
| Region III                           | 0.05                            | 0.16                          | .                             | .                             | 0.21                     |
| Region IV                            | 0.33                            | 0.33                          | .                             | .                             | 0.66                     |
| <b>Facility Type by Region</b>       |                                 |                               |                               |                               |                          |
| <b>Correctional Institutions</b>     | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| Region I                             | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| Region II                            | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| Region III                           | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| Region IV                            | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| <b>Work Camps/Road Prisons</b>       | 0.09                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.09                     |
| Region I                             | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| Region II                            | 0.22                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.22                     |
| Region III                           | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| Region IV                            | 0.00                            | 0.00                          | .                             | .                             | 0.00                     |
| <b>Work Release/Contract Centers</b> | 3.18                            | 3.65                          | .                             | .                             | 6.84                     |
| Region I                             | 10.34                           | 3.34                          | .                             | .                             | 13.58                    |
| Region II                            | 2.13                            | 4.12                          | .                             | .                             | 6.27                     |
| Region III                           | 0.70                            | 2.07                          | .                             | .                             | 2.79                     |
| Region IV                            | 6.16                            | 5.95                          | .                             | .                             | 12.10                    |

\*\*\*The escape rate is defined as the number of escapes/(total population on the last day of the month for each month in the quarter)/3)\*1,000.

## Escapes by Facility Type, by Month July 2017 - December 2017



### Escape Rates by Region, by Quarter July 2017 - December 2017





The Florida Department of Corrections  
Bureau of Research and Data Analysis  
Direct questions to David Ensley or Victoria Dehner  
or email us at: [dcresearch@mail.dc.state.fl.us](mailto:dcresearch@mail.dc.state.fl.us)  
(850) 717-3647  
501 South Calhoun Street  
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-2500